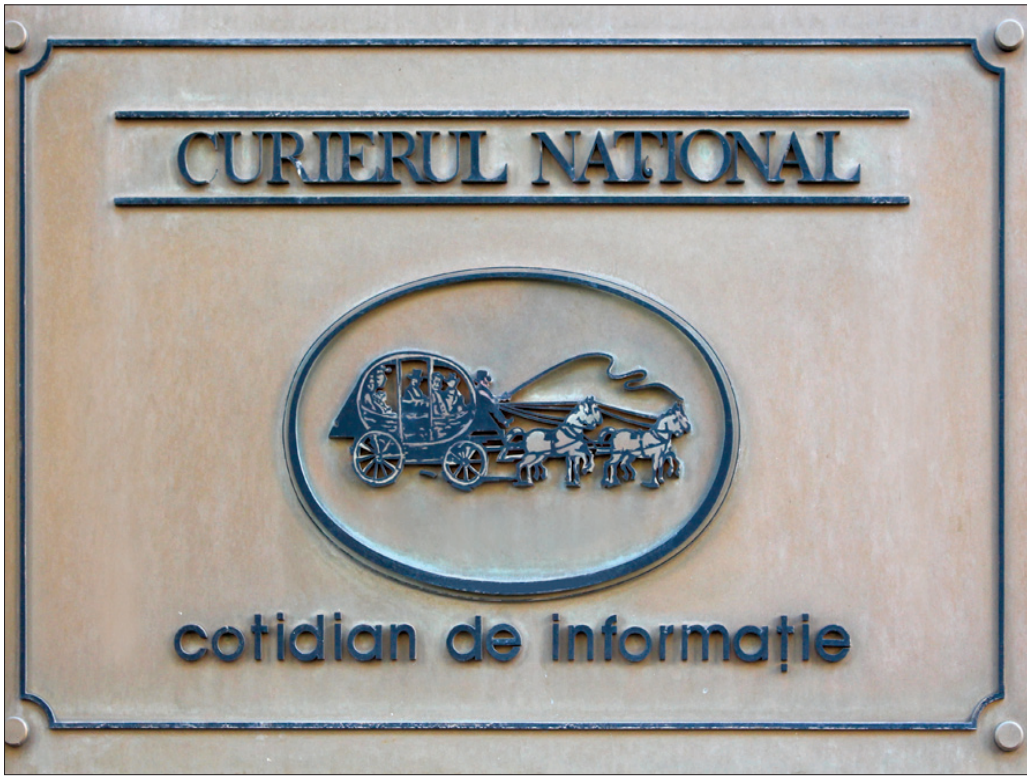
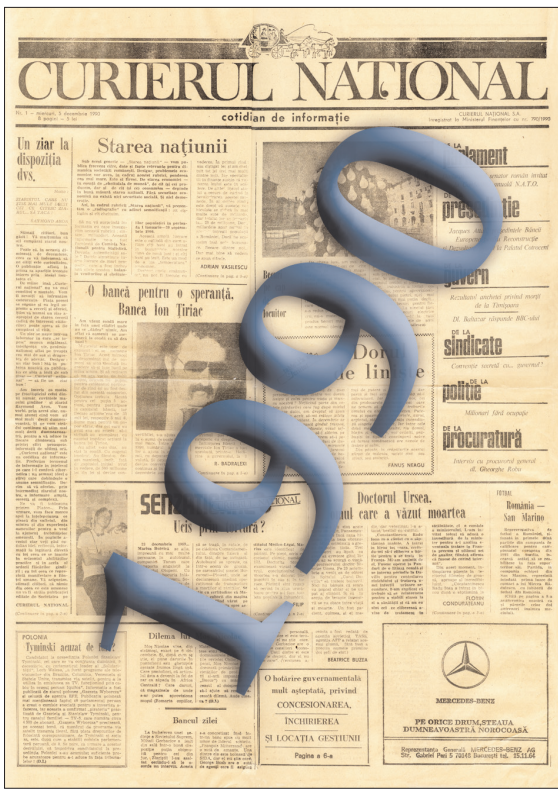




De
23
de ani
merge mai departe

